

Category	Audit & quality control	Arolker	Milind	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Benchmarking the use of opioids in the last days of life: what are appropriate outcomes to compare?				abstract book N° 327
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	LEEDS GENERAL INFIMARY	PALLIATIVE CARE TEAM	
Category	Audit & quality control	Arolker	Milind	presenting author	
Abstract Title	"Defining 'Palliative Sedation Therapy' - An audit of sedating drugs used at the end of life"				abstract book N° 328
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	LEEDS GENERAL INFIMARY	PALLIATIVE CARE TEAM	
Category	Audit Quality Control	Barak	Frida	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The Cost and Quality of Variations in Ambulatory and Home - Based Palliative Care?				abstract book N° 329
Country	ISRAEL	Institution	Barzilai Medical Center	Ben-Gurion University of the Negev.	
Category	Audit & quality control	Buchanan	Deans	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Supportive care needs of lung cancer patients in North Glasgow, Scotland				abstract book N° 330
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	NHS Tayside	Paliative Medicine	
Category	Audit & quality control	Clifford	Margaret	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Retrospective Audit of Blood Transfusions in a Specialist Palliative Care Unit				abstract book N° 331
Country	IRELAND	Institution	St Patrick's Hospital (Cork) Ltd	Marymount Hospice	
Category	Audit & quality control	Cronin	Kathleen	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The Last days of life: A Retrospective Review Of Deaths Over a Six Month Period				abstract book N° 332
Country	IRELAND	Institution	St. Luke's Hospital, Dublin	Palliative Medicine	
Category	Audit & quality control	Droney	joanne	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Constipation in palliative care patients: Audit of Assessment and Management				abstract book N° 333
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Royal Marsden Hospital	Palliative Medicine	

Category	Audit & quality control	Farrant	Lindsay	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Fentanyl via different routes of administration for symptom control				abstract book N° 334
Country	IRELAND	Institution	OLOL Drogheda		Palliative Medicine
Category	Audit & quality control	Fetto	JULIE	presenting author	Lagman Ruth
Abstract Title	Patient Safety And Change Of Shift On A Palliative Medicine Unit				abstract book N° 335
Country	USA	Institution	The Cleveland Clinic		The Harry R. Horvitz Center For Palliative Medicine
Category	Audit & quality control	Gambles	Maureen	presenting author	
Abstract Title	National Care of the Dying Audit Hospitals England (NCDHA) – The Results!				abstract book N° 336
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Marie Curie Palliative Care Institute Liverpool		Directorate of Specialist Palliative Care
Category	Audit & quality control	Gambles	Maureen	presenting author	
Abstract Title	National Care of the Dying Audit Hospitals in England (NCDHA) - data into action				abstract book N° 337
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Marie Curie Palliative Care Institute Liverpool		Directorate of Specialist Palliative Care
Category	Audit & quality control	Gambles	Maureen	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Dying without data: Modernising the Core Specialist Palliative Care Minimum Data Set				abstract book N° 338
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Marie Curie Palliative Care Institute Liverpool		Directorate of Specialist Palliative Care
Category	Audit & quality control	Harding	Richard	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Audit in resource-poor settings: design issues from a 5-centre Sub-Saharan study using the APCA African POS				abstract book N° 339
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	King's College London		Palliative Care, Policy & Rehabilitation
Category	Audit & quality control	Heal	Rosanna	presenting author	Kathy Burn
Abstract Title	Out-of-hours service configuration in a London Hospice				abstract book N° 340
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	St Christopher's Hospice		Quality Assurance

Category	Audit & quality control	Heal	Rosanna	presenting author	Kathy Burn		
Abstract Title	Retrospective audit of discharges from a specialist palliative home care team of a London Hospice					abstract book N°	341
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	St Christopher's Hospice	Quality Assurance			
Category	Audit & quality control	Johnstone	Rosalynde	presenting author	Andrew Fowell		
Abstract Title	An All-Wales Audit of the Integrated Care Pathway for the Last Days of Life; Establishing the Audit Cycle					abstract book N°	342
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Palliative Care Dept	North West Wales NHS Trust			
Category	Audit & quality control	Kay	Samantha	presenting author	Clare Marlow		
Abstract Title	Bed Blockers in Oncology, Myth or Reality? A snapshot oncology survey looking at whether palliative care involvement delays discharge					abstract book N°	343
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University Hospital Birmingham	Palliative Care			
Category	Audit & quality control	Körner	Hartwig	presenting author			
Abstract Title	Utilisation of in-hospital palliative care in rectal cancer patients. A population based study from Western Norway.					abstract book N°	344
Country	NORWAY	Institution	Stavanger University Hospital	Dept. of Surgery			
Category	Audit & quality control	Körner	Hartwig	presenting author			
Abstract Title	Clinical Characteristics and Outcomes in Patients with Advanced Rectal Cancer – a National Prospective Cohort Study					abstract book N°	345
Country	NORWAY	Institution	Stavanger University Hospital	Dept. of Surgery			
Category	Audit & quality control	Körner	Hartwig	presenting author			
Abstract Title	Palliative Surgery for Rectal Cancer in a National Cohort					abstract book N°	346
Country	NORWAY	Institution	Stavanger University Hospital	Dept. of Surgery			
Category	Audit & quality control	Lagman	Ruth	presenting author			
Abstract Title	Utilization of Nurse Clinician Services in a Comprehensive Palliative Medicine Program					abstract book N°	347
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic	The Harry R. Horvitz Center for Palliative Med			

Category	Audit & quality control	Lagman	Ruth	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Preventing Falls in an Acute Care Palliative Medicine Unit				abstract book N° 348
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic	The Harry R. Horvitz Center for Palliative Med	
Category	Audit & quality control	Lagman	Ruth	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Measuring Physician Productivity: Relative Value Units (RVUs) in Palliative Medicine				abstract book N° 349
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic	The Harry R. Horvitz Center for Palliative Med	
Category	Audit & quality control	Lagman	Ruth	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Trends in the All Patient Refined-Diagnostic Related Group (APR-DRG) and Case Mix Index (CMI) in an Acute Care Palliative Medicine Unit				abstract book N° 350
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic	The Harry R. Horvitz Center for Palliative Med	
Category	Audit & quality control	Nabal	Maria	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Assessment quality of life by the Palliative Outcome Scale. What do we improve?				abstract book N° 351
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Hospital Universitario Arnau de Vilanova	Palliative Care Suportive Team	
Category	Audit & quality control	O'Connor	Brenda	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Review of utilisation of hydrotherapy unit within a hospice setting				abstract book N° 352
Country	IRELAND	Institution	Blackrock Hospice, Co.Dublin	Registrar	
Category	Audit & quality control	Đopa	Sanja	presenting author	
Abstract Title	SYMPTOMATIC THERAPY EFFECTS OF PATIENTS IN HOSPICE FOLLOWED BY ESAS SCALE (EDMONTON SYMPTOM ASSESSMENT SCALE)				abstract book N° 353
Country	BOSNIA & HERZEGOVI	Institution	SAPC	Administration	
Category	Audit & quality control	Powazki	Ruth	presenting author	Declan Walsh
Abstract Title	Discharge Planning in Palliative Medicine: Electronic Databases to Evaluate Continuity of Care				abstract book N° 354
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic Taussig Cancer Center	Harry R. Horvitz Center for Palliative Medicine	

Category **Audit & quality control** **Waldron** Dympna presenting author
 Abstract Title A retrospective review to test the hypothesis that "opioid toxicity" ,developing in an otherwise stable patient heralds imminent sepsis **abstract book N° 355**
 Country **IRELAND** Institution University Hospital Galway Department of Palliative Medicine

Category **Audit & quality control** **Waldron** Dympna presenting author
 Abstract Title A retrospective review of the use of Pregabalin in an acute hospital palliative medical referral liaison service. **abstract book N° 356**
 Country **IRELAND** Institution University Hospital Galway Department of Palliative Medicine

Category **Bereavement** **Rolls** Liz presenting author
 Abstract Title Issues in evaluating UK childhood bereavement services **abstract book N° 357**
 Country **UNITED KINGDOM** Institution University of Gloucestershire Department of Natural and Social Sciences

Category **Bereavement** **BARRETO** PILAR presenting author **Patricia Yi**
 Abstract Title Complicated grief risk factors in palliative care's caregivers **abstract book N° 358**
 Country **SPAIN** Institution UNIVERSITY OF VALENCIA FACULTY OF PSYCHOLOGY

Category **Bereavement** **Ellis** Jacqueline presenting author
 Abstract Title THE IMPACT OF EARLY PARENTAL DEATH ON ADULT LIFE: THE IMPACT OF EARLY PARENTAL DEATH ON ADULT LIFE: A NARRATIVE APPROACH **abstract book N° 359**
 Country **UNITED KINGDOM** Institution University of Liverpool APSCSG, Divison of Primary Care

Category **Bereavement** **Guldin** Mai-Britt presenting author
 Abstract Title Grief Reaction of Bereaved Caregivers to Patients treated in a Palliative Care Unit **abstract book N° 360**
 Country **DENMARK** Institution Palliative Home Care Team Oncological, Aarhus University Hospital

Category **Ethics** **Aminoff** Bechor Zvi presenting author
 Abstract Title Geriatrics D Refusal Phenomenon with End Stage Dementia Patients **abstract book N° 361**
 Country **ISRAEL** Institution Sheba Medical Center, Tel-Hashomer Geriatric Division

Category	Ethics	Cattaneo	Daniela	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Ethics and refractory symptoms				abstract book N° 362
Country	ITALY	Institution	VIDAS	Hospice	
Category	Ethics	Finlay	Illora	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Withdrawing and withholding interventions may not be moral equivalents				abstract book N° 363
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Cardiff university	Oncology and Palliative Medicine	
Category	Ethics	Inghelbrecht	Els	presenting author	Freddy Mortier
Abstract Title	Nurses' attitudes towards end-of-life decisions in flanders, belgium				abstract book N° 364
Country	BELGIUM	Institution	Vrije Universiteit Brussel	End-of-Life Care Research Group	
Category	Ethics	Lantz	Göran	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The dignity of the dead				abstract book N° 365
Country	SWEDEN	Institution	Ersta Sköndal Univeristy College	Inst for Caring Science	
Category	Ethics	Marini	Cinzia	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Patient autonomy and therapeutic relation				abstract book N° 366
Country	NORWAY	Institution	St.Olavs Hospital	Kreftavdeling	
Category	Ethics	Pautex	Sophie	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Knowledge and experience of health professionals working in a Rehabilitation and Geriatrics Department regarding to advance directives:				abstract book N° 367
Country	SWITZERLAND	Institution	Service of palliative medicine	Rehabilitation and geriatrics	
Category	Ethics	Reitinger	Elisabeth	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Ethical arrangements in nursing homes - Transdisciplinary Narratives				abstract book N° 368
Country	AUSTRIA	Institution	Alpen-Adria University of Klagenfurt	IFF - Palliative Care and Organizational Ethics	

Category	Ethics	Stiel	Stephanie	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Palliative patients' wish to hasten death: motivations and expectations toward caregivers				abstract book N° 369
Country	GERMANY	Institution	RWTH Aachen	Klinik für Palliativmedizin	
Category	Ethics	Tickoo	Roma	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Do Not Resuscitate (DNR) Policy in New York State: A focus on DNR by Therapeutic Exception				abstract book N° 370
Country	USA	Institution	Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center	Pain and Palliative Care Service, Dept. Of Neurolo	
Category	Evaluation of education programmes	Lindenthal BAILEY	Barbara	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Outcomes for Nursing Students Following Clinical Rotation in End of Life Care				abstract book N° 372
Country	USA	Institution	San Diego Hospice and Palliative Care	Center for Palliative Studies	
Category	Evaluation of education programmes	Crosbie	Brian	presenting author	Jane Seymour
Abstract Title	Educational interventions in advanced care planning completion, a review of the literature				abstract book N° 373
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	School of Nursing	Sue Ryder Centre for palliative & EoL studies	
Category	Evaluation of education programmes	De Maesschalck	Lieven	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Competences of nurses in palliative care in all settings in Flanders (Belgium)				abstract book N° 374
Country	BELGIUM	Institution	KHK	Heath Care	
Category	Evaluation of education programmes	gomm	stephanie	presenting author	
Abstract Title	DEVELOPING A MULTI-AGENCY APPROACH TO IMPROVE NON-CANCER PALLIATIVE CARE EDUCATION				abstract book N° 375
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	salford royal foundation nhs trust	hospital paliative care team	
Category	Evaluation of education programmes	Hayden	Deborah	presenting author	
Abstract Title	An Exploration of Palliative Care Nurses' Educational Needs in the Practice of Spiritual Care'				abstract book N° 376
Country	IRELAND	Institution	Our Lady's Hospice	Education & Research	

Category	Evaluation of education programmes	Hockley	Jo	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Changing the functional rehabilitation culture within care homes (nursing) to that of a palliative care approach: the evaluation of an intervention study.				abstract book N° 377
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Edinburgh	School of Community Health Sciences (GP)	
Category	Evaluation of education programmes	Hvarness	Helle	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Teaching physicians basic palliative medicine. A pilot project.				abstract book N° 378
Country	DENMARK	Institution	National Hospital, Rigshospitalet	Urological	
Category	Evaluation of education programmes	Pereira	Sandra	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Education on Palliative Care in the pre-graduated Nursing education in Portugal				abstract book N° 379
Country	PORTUGAL	Institution	Universidade dos Açores	Escola Superior de Enfermagem de Angra do Heroísmo	
Category	Evaluation of education programmes	Young	Teresa	presenting author	
Abstract Title	What is the impact of communication skills training for professionals involved with cancer patients on whole organisations? A case study of a 14 year programme with >1500 participants				abstract book N° 381
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Lynda Jackson Macmillan Centre	Mount Vernon Cancer Centre	
Category	Family & care givers	Arantzamendi	Maria	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Predictors of Spanish hospital nurses' views of relatives of terminally ill cancer patients				abstract book N° 382
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Universidad de Navarra	Escuela de Enfermeria	
Category	Family & care givers	Csikai	Ellen	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Bereaved Hospice Caregivers' Communication with Health Care Professionals in the Transition to Hospice Care				abstract book N° 383
Country	USA	Institution	The University of Alabama	School of Social Work	
Category	Family & care givers	Kehl	Karen	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Materials to Prepare Hospice Families for Death in the Home				abstract book N° 385
Country	USA	Institution	University of Wisconsin-Madison	School of Nursing	

Category	Family & care givers	Martín Fuentes de la	M ^a Ángeles	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Does the number of domiciliary visits have influence on family's satisfaction in patients assisted by PCT?				abstract book N° 386
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Servicio Extremeño de Salud		Palliative Care
Category	Family & care givers	Payne	Sheila	presenting author	
Abstract Title	DEVELOPMENT OF SUPPORT SERVICES FOR FAMILY CARERS: CHALLENGES IN PARTNERSHIP WORKING				abstract book N° 387
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Lancaster University		International Observatory on End of Life Care
Category	Family & care givers	Pleschberger	Sabine	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Experiences of bereaved family carers with end-of-life care and support by the primary care system in Austria				abstract book N° 388
Country	AUSTRIA	Institution	University of Klagenfurt, IFF Vienna,		Palliative Care & Organisational Ethics,
Category	Family & care givers	Powazki	Ruth	presenting author	Declan Walsh
Abstract Title	The Family Conference: A Systematic Review				abstract book N° 389
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic Taussig Cancer Center		Harry R. Horvitz Center for Palliative Medicine
Category	Family & care givers	RITHARA MWARI	STELLA	presenting author	
Abstract Title	A STUDY ON DAY CARE AS ONE OF THE SERVICES BEING OFFERED BY HOSPICE				abstract book N° 390
Country	KENYA	Institution	NAIROBI HOSPICE		PALLIATIVE CARE/ DAY CARE
Category	Family & care givers	Tang	Siew -Tzuh	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Does Supporting terminally ill cancer patients dying at home introduce greater burden to family caregivers in Taiwan				abstract book N° 391
Country	TAIWAN	Institution	Chung Gung University		School of Nursing
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Baird	Lena	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Managing fatigue in Specialist Palliative Day Care				abstract book N° 392
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	The Ayrshire Hospice		Occupational Therapy

Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Bennani-Baiti	Nabila	presenting author	Declan Walsh
Abstract Title	Cachexias: A 2007 State of The Art Review of The Metabolic And Biochemical Abnormalities In Different Clinical Models Of Cachexia				abstract book N° 393
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic	Cancer Center, Harry R. Horvitz Center For Palliative	
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Bennani-Baiti	Nabila	presenting author	Declan Walsh
Abstract Title	Animal Models For Cancer Cachexia: What Are The Options?				abstract book N° 394
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic	Cancer Center, Harry R. Horvitz Center For Palliative	
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Coulter	Simon	presenting author	
Abstract Title	A Survey of the Attitudes of Patients Regarding Cancer Associated Weight Loss				abstract book N° 395
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	RVH, Belfast Health and Social Care Trust	Cancer and Palliative Care Team	
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Dalal	Shalini	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Association between CRP and Symptoms in patients assessed at a Cachexia Clinic (CC) with Involuntary Weight Loss (IWL).				abstract book N° 396
Country	USA	Institution	The University of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Cente	Palliative Care and Rehabilitation Medicine	
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Ewald	Hermann	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Do corticosteroids really improve non treatment associated anorexia, cachexia or fatigue in cancer patients near the end of their life?				abstract book N° 398
Country	GERMANY	Institution	Universitiy of Schleswig-Holstein, Campus Kiel	Clinic for Radiooncology	
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Gulde	Ingrid	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Palliative cancer patients´ experience of physical activity.				abstract book N° 399
Country	SWEDEN	Institution	Sodertalje hospital	Geriatric clinic, Palliative unit	
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Lowe	Sonya	presenting author	Sharon Watanabe
Abstract Title	Physical Activity as a Supportive Care Intervention in Advanced Cancer Patients: A Systematic Review				abstract book N° 400
Country	CANADA	Institution	University of Alberta	Oncology	

Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Maddocks	Matthew	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Randomised controlled pilot study of neuromuscular electrical stimulation (NMES) of the quadriceps muscles as an exercise therapy in patients with non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC)				abstract book N° 401
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Nottingham		Division of Physiotherapy Education
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Maddocks	Matthew	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Barriers to exercise as a therapy in people living with or cured of cancer: a systematic review				abstract book N° 402
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Nottingham		Division of Physiotherapy Education
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Pimenta	Cibele	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Colo-rectal cancer-related fatigue predictors: results of a Brazilian study				abstract book N° 403
Country	BRAZIL	Institution	Nursing School of the University of Sao Paulo		Enfermagem Médico-Cirúrgica
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Pimenta	Cibele	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Co-morbidity fatigue and pain among women with breast cancer				abstract book N° 404
Country	BRAZIL	Institution	Nursing School of the University of Sao Paulo		Enfermagem Médico-Cirúrgica
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Pimenta	Cibele	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Co-morbidity fatigue and depression among colorectal cancer patients				abstract book N° 405
Country	BRAZIL	Institution	Nursing School of the University of Sao Paulo		Enfermagem Médico-Cirúrgica
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Trottenberg	Peter	presenting author	
Abstract Title	EPCRC draft recommendations for clinical practice guidelines on cancer cachexia in advanced cancer patients				abstract book N° 407
Country	GERMANY	Institution	RWTH Aachen University		Klinik für Palliativmedizin
Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Vijlbrief	Sanne	presenting author	Silvia van Dooren
Abstract Title	Review on the relation between fatigue and physical symptoms in advanced cancer patients				abstract book N° 408
Country	NETHERLANDS	Institution	Erasmus MC		Interne Oncologie

Category	Fatigue & cachexia	Yang	Qi	presenting author	Declan Walsh		
Abstract Title	WEAKENING OF FUNCTIONAL CORTICOMUSCULAR COUPLING DURING MUSCLE FATIGUE					abstract book N°	409
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic		Department of Biomedical Engineering		
Category	Medical sociology	Domeisen	Franzisca	presenting author			
Abstract Title	Local networks of Palliative Care and integration of volunteers (CPC)					abstract book N°	410
Country	SWITZERLAND	Institution	Kantonsspital St.Gallen		Palliative centre		
Category	Medical sociology	Jacobsen	Ramune	presenting author			
Abstract Title	Patient and physician-related barriers to cancer pain management with opioid analgesics: a systematic review of the literature					abstract book N°	411
Country	DENMARK	Institution	University of Copenhagen		Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapy		
Category	Medical sociology	Müller-Busch	H. Christof	presenting author			
Abstract Title	FROM „CURA PALLIATIVA“ TO „PALLIATIVE CARE					abstract book N°	412
Country	GERMANY	Institution	GK Havelhoehe, University of Witten/Herdecke		Anesthesiology, Palliative Medicine and Pain Ther.		
Category	Medical sociology	Powazki	Ruth	presenting author	Declan Walsh		
Abstract Title	The Interdisciplinary Team Meeting: Themes					abstract book N°	413
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic Taussig Cancer Center		Harry R. Horvitz Center for Palliative Medicine		
Category	Neurological disorders	Brown	Janice	presenting author			
Abstract Title	Patient storylines on living whilst facing death from motor neurone disease					abstract book N°	415
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Southampton		School of Nursing & Midwifery		
Category	Neurological disorders	Lorenzl	Stefan	presenting author	Giandomenico Borasio		
Abstract Title	Nonconvulsive status epilepticus in terminally ill patients – a diagnostic, therapeutic and ethical challenge					abstract book N°	416
Country	GERMANY	Institution	Klinikum Grosshadern		Palliative Care		

Category	Other non-cancer	Alsirafy	Samy	presenting author	
Abstract Title	What about palliative care for advanced schistosomiasis patients?				abstract book N° 417
Country	SAUDI ARABIA	Institution	King Faisal Specialist Hospital & Research Centre		Palliative Care Medicine
Category	Other non-cancer	Habraken	Jolanda	presenting author	
Abstract Title	End stage COPD and heart failure: differences between patients' experiences				abstract book N° 418
Country	NETHERLANDS	Institution	Academic Medical Center		Department of General Practice
Category	Other non-cancer	Lichodziejewska-Nie	Monika	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Megestrol acetate in the treatment of malnutrition in dialysis patients				abstract book N° 419
Country	POLAND	Institution	Medical University		Palliative Medicine, Nephrology
Category	Other non-cancer	Murtagh	Fliss	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Symptoms in the month before death – cross-sectional analysis from a longitudinal survey of symptoms in patients with stage 5 Chronic Kidney Disease managed without dialysis				abstract book N° 420
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	King's College London		Palliative Care, Policy & Rehabilitation
Category	Other non-cancer	Simon	Steffen	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Palliative Care in Rheumatic Diseases				abstract book N° 421
Country	GERMANY	Institution	Department of Palliative Care, King's College		
Category	Other non-cancer Cardio-pulmonary diseases	Connolly	Michael	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The perceptions of cardiologists regarding end of life care in heart failure. Results of a consensus development process				abstract book N° 422
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University Hospital of South Manchester		Supportive and Palliative Care
Category	Other non-cancer Cardio-pulmonary diseases	SAMOYLENKO	Valery	presenting author	Sergey Rudoy
Abstract Title	IMPROVING SYMPTOM CONTROL IN PATIENTS WITH END-STAGE CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE WITH FDE5 INHIBITORS				abstract book N° 423
Country	RUSSIA	Institution	Sechenov Moscow Medical Academy		Palliative Care Course

Category	Other symptoms	Alt-Epping	Bernd	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Symptom distribution in haematologic patients and its influence on referral and admission to palliative care services				abstract book N° 424
Country	GERMANY	Institution	University Hospital	Palliative Medicine	
Category	Other symptoms	Blum	David	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Physical Activities important in Palliative Care: an expert survey. An EPCRC-project				abstract book N° 425
Country	SWITZERLAND	Institution	Cantonal Hospital, St.Gallen, CH	Oncology & Palliative Care	
Category	Other symptoms	Boyd	Angela	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Symptom Clusters: Pain, Fatigue, Mood and Function.				abstract book N° 426
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Edinburgh	Palliative Care Research Team, CRUK	
Category	Other symptoms	Cislaghi	Gianluigi	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The impact of shiatsu treatment on symptoms in palliative cure patients: a pilot study				abstract book N° 427
Country	ITALY	Institution	NULL	NULL	
Category	Other Symptoms	Colleran	Miriam	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Advanced cancer and sexuality- a neglected area?				abstract book N° 428
Country	IRELAND	Institution	Naas General Hospital & St. Brigid's Hospice	Palliative Medicine	
Category	Other symptoms	Delgado-Guay	Marvin	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The association between anxiety, depression and the intensity of physical symptoms in patients with advanced cancer.				abstract book N° 429
Country	USA	Institution	M.D. Anderson Cancer Center	Palliative Care and Rehabilitation Medicine	
Category	Other symptoms	Gradalski	Tomasz	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Evaluation of Complex Physical Therapy (CPT) with and without manual lymph drainage (MLD) in postmastectomy arm lymphoedema.				abstract book N° 430
Country	POLAND	Institution	St Lazarus Hospice	Lymphoedema Clinic	

Category	Other symptoms	Husbands	Emma	presenting author	Clare Marlow		
Abstract Title	DIABETES – A PALLIATIVE APPROACH					abstract book N°	431
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	St. Michaels Hospice	Palliative Medicine			
Category	Other symptoms	Kirkova	Jordanka	presenting author			
Abstract Title	QUALITY OF LIFE – A PRIMARY OUTCOME IN A PALLIATIVE MEDICINE CLINICAL TRIAL					abstract book N°	432
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic	The Harry R. Horvitz Center for Palliative Medicine			
Category	Other symptoms	Leppert	Wojciech	presenting author			
Abstract Title	THREE STEP ANTIEMETIC LADDER IN THE TREATMENT OF CHRONIC NAUSEA AND VOMITING AND INOPERABLE BOWEL OBSTRUCTION IN ADVANCED CANCER PATIENTS					abstract book N°	434
Country	POLAND	Institution	Poznan University of Medical Sciences	Chair and Department of Palliative Medicine			
Category	Other symptoms	Mannion	Eileen	presenting author	Dympna Waldron		
Abstract Title	The assessment of psychological distress in patients with advanced Lung Cancer receiving Palliative Chemotherapy					abstract book N°	435
Country	IRELAND	Institution	University Hospital Galway	Palliative Medicine			
Category	Other symptoms	Martinsson	Ulla	presenting author			
Abstract Title	Treatment of nausea and vomiting in palliative care units in Sweden - a survey of 1703 patients					abstract book N°	436
Country	SWEDEN	Institution	Uppsala university	Dept of Oncology			
Category	Other symptoms	mcmanus	jane	presenting author			
Abstract Title	A pilot study evaluating the emerging theory of dry wound management in palliative wound care using the product YOUKI through the use of a multiple case study design and a clinical indicator tool (TELER).					abstract book N°	437
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	st christophers hospice	nursing			
Category	Other symptoms	Mystakidou	Kyriaki	presenting author			
Abstract Title	A comparative study of prophylactic antiemetic treatment in cancer patients receiving radiotherapy					abstract book N°	438
Country	GREECE	Institution	University of Athens	Pain Relief and Palliative Care Unit			

Category	Other symptoms	Nakatani	Toshihiko	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Evaluation of constipation in patients using transdermal fentanyl with rescue opioids other than fentanyl in pain control.				abstract book N° 439
Country	JAPAN	Institution	Shimane university hospital	Palliative care centre, Anaesthesiology	
Category	Other symptoms	noble	simon	presenting author	
Abstract Title	FACTORS INFLUENCING HOSPICE THROMBOPROPHYLAXIS POLICY: A QUALITATIVE STUDY.				abstract book N° 440
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	cardiff university	palliative medicine	
Category	Other symptoms	noble	simon	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Management of venous thromboembolism in patients with advanced cancer: a systematic review and meta-analysis by the thrombosis task group, on behalf of the APM Science Committee				abstract book N° 441
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	cardiff university	palliative medicine	
Category	Other symptoms	Noguera	Antonio	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Prevalence of constipation and use of laxatives in patients with advanced disease cared for by Palliative Care teams.				abstract book N° 442
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Hospital Centro de Cuidados Laguna	Hospitalización Cuidados Paliativos	
Category	Other symptoms	Đopa	Sanja	presenting author	
Abstract Title	DEPRESSION AND QUALITY OF LIFE OF DAY HOSPICE PATIENTS				abstract book N° 443
Country	BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	Institution	SAPC	Administration	
Category	Other symptoms	Pautex	Sophie	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Use of mouth care solutions in geriatric wards				abstract book N° 445
Country	SWITZERLAND	Institution	Service of palliative medicine	Rehabilitation and geriatrics	
Category	Other symptoms	Price	Annabel	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Use of antidepressants for treatment of depression in physically ill populations: a systematic review.				abstract book N° 447
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Institute of Psychiatry	Department of Psychological Medicine	

Category	Other symptoms	RITHARA MWARI	STELLA	presenting author	
Abstract Title	MANAGING FUNGATING WOUNDS EVIDENCE BASED AT WORK PLACE				abstract book N° 448
Country	KENYA	Institution	NAIROBI HOSPICE	PALLIATIVE CARE/ DAY CARE	
Category	Other symptoms	Seyidova-Khoshkna	Dilara	presenting author	Declan Walsh
Abstract Title	INSOMNIA IN ADVANCED CANCER				abstract book N° 449
Country	USA	Institution	Cleveland Clinic	Hematology/Med.Oncology, Palliative Medicine	
Category	Other symptoms	Sørbye	Liv Wergeland	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Nutritional status in cancer patients compared to other elderly in home care - The Aged in HOme Care Project (AdHOC) at 11 sites in Europe.				abstract book N° 450
Country	CANADA	Institution	Diakonhjemmet University College		
Category	Other symptoms	Soto-Cárdenas	María José	presenting author	Gema Pelayo
Abstract Title	VENOUS THORMBOEMBOLISM DISEASE IN PALLIATIVE CARE PATIENTS WITH ADVANCED CANCER: ADDED RISK FACTORS, PRIMARY/SECUNDARY PROPHYLAXIS USED AND COMPLICATIONS IN NORMAL CLINICAL PRACTICE				abstract book N° 451
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Hospital Universitario Puerta del Mar	Palliative Care Unit (Internal Medicine)	
Category	Other symptoms	THOMPSON	KATHARINE	presenting author	
Abstract Title	LONGITUDINAL STUDY INTO THE EVOLUTION OF DISTRESS OVER TIME: PATTERNS OF DISTRESS FROM REFERRAL TO PALLIATIVE CARE SERVICES TO DEATH				abstract book N° 452
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	SOUTH EAST SCOTLAND PALLIATIVE MEDICINE	PALLIATIVE MEDICINE	
Category	Other symptoms	Tuca	Albert	presenting author	
Abstract Title	MALIGNANT BOWEL OBSTRUCTION IN PALLIATIVE CARE: DESCRIPTIVE SUDY				abstract book N° 453
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Institut Català d'Oncologia	Palliative Care Unit . 5-2	
Category	Other symptoms	Van den Eynden	Bart	presenting author	
Abstract Title	What is the knowledge, how are attitudes and acting of nurses when caring for palliative patients with depressive symptoms?				abstract book N° 454
Country	BELGIUM	Institution	University of Antwerp	Centre for General Practice, Interdisciplinary Car	

Category	Other symptoms	van Heest	Florien	presenting author	
Abstract Title	"Changes in treatment of nausea and vomiting in patients with cancer dying at home after consultation with a GP advisor"				abstract book N° 455
Country	NETHERLANDS	Institution	IKN Groningen		Palliative Care
Category	Other symptoms	Wirz	Stefan	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Gastrointestinal symptoms under opioid therapy: a prospective comparison of oral sustained-release hydromorphone, transdermal fentanyl and transdermal buprenorphine				abstract book N° 456
Country	GERMANY	Institution	University of Bonn		Anesthesiology, Intensive Care, Pain Medicine
Category	Other symptoms	Wirz	Stefan	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Less nausea, emesis, and constipation comparing hydromorphone and morphine? A prospective open-labeled investigation on cancer pain.				abstract book N° 457
Country	GERMANY	Institution	University of Bonn		Anesthesiology, Intensive Care, Pain Medicine
Category	Palliative care in elderly	Chatwin	John	presenting author	Mike Bennet
Abstract Title	Pain and pain management in older people with cancer				abstract book N° 458
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Leeds		School of Healthcare
Category	Palliative care in elderly	COULLIOT	MARIE	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Is acupuncture a useful adjunct to medical treatment for painful elderly with physical or mental impairment ?				abstract book N° 459
Country	FRANCE	Institution	Hopital René Muret Bigottini (AP-HP)		Sante publique
Category	Palliative care in elderly	Hall	Sue	presenting author	Irene Higginson
Abstract Title					abstract book N° 460
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	King's College		Palliative Care, Policy and Rehabilitation
Category	Palliative care in elderly	Larkin	Philip	presenting author	
Abstract Title	A study of the provision of care for older people dying in Acute and Community Hospitals and Nursing Homes in Ireland. Towards a Quality of Life Focus.				abstract book N° 461
Country	IRELAND	Institution	National University of Ireland		School of Nursing and Midwifery

Category	Palliative care in elderly	Larkin	Philip	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Mind your language; the complexity of interviewing older people at end of life				abstract book N° 462
Country	IRELAND	Institution	National University of Ireland		School of Nursing and Midwifery
Category	Palliative care in elderly	Pautex	Sophie	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Palliative care in older patients: yesterday and today				abstract book N° 463
Country	SWITZERLAND	Institution	Service of palliative medicine		Rehabilitation and geriatrics
Category	Palliative care in elderly	Payne	Sheila	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The use of interpreters: the experiences of older Chinese people with cancer in the UK				abstract book N° 464
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Lancaster University		International Observatory on End of Life Care
Category	Palliative care in elderly	Payne	Sheila	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Developing models of care for older people in dying in hospitals and nursing homes in Ireland				abstract book N° 465
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Lancaster University		International Observatory on End of Life Care
Category	Palliative care in elderly	Pleschberger	Sabine	presenting author	
Abstract Title	End-of-life care in alternative housing models for people with dementia. A qualitative study in community based services in Germany				abstract book N° 466
Country	AUSTRIA	Institution	University of Klagenfurt, IFF Vienna,		Palliative Care & Organisational Ethics,
Category	Palliative care in elderly	Powel	Richard Antony	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Bridging the gap: Extending palliative care services to older people in two East African countries				abstract book N° 467
Country	UGANDA	Institution	African Palliative Care Association		
Category	Psychology & communication	Codorniu Zamora	Nuria	presenting author	Albert Tuca
Abstract Title	Importance of body image changes in palliative care				abstract book N° 468
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Institut Català d'Oncologia		Palliative Care Unit 5-2

Category	Psychology & communication	Deschepper	Reginald	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Truth-telling at the end of life: a pilot study on the perspective of patients and professional caregivers				abstract book N° 469
Country	BELGIUM	Institution	Vrije Universiteit Brussel		End of Life Care Research Group
Category	Psychology & communication	Grande	Gunn	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Factors predicting patients' use of cancer support groups: a longitudinal study of psychosocial, demographic and clinical variables				abstract book N° 470
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Manchester		School of Nursing, Midwifery & Social Work
Category	Psychology & communication	Harding	Richard	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Multidimensional problems among advanced cancer patients in Cuba: awareness of diagnosis is associated with better patient status				abstract book N° 471
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	King's College London		Palliative Care, Policy & Rehabilitation
Category	Psychology & communication	Higgins	Lorna	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The Development of a Self Help Guide for Cancer Patients Who Have Recently Completed Treatment				abstract book N° 472
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Liverpool		Academic Palliative & Supportive Care Study Group
Category	Psychology & communication	Jurado Martin	M ^a Ángeles	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Pain and suffering in cancer patients at the end of their lives				abstract book N° 473
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Fundación Cudeca		medical department
Category	Psychology & communication	Koffman	Jonathan	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The meanings of religion among Black Caribbean and White British patients with advanced cancer				abstract book N° 474
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	King's College London		Department of Palliative Care, Policy and Rehabilitation
Category	Psychology & communication	Lawrie	Iain	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Guidelines on the use of antidepressants in palliative care				abstract book N° 475
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust		Palliative Care

Category	Psychology & communication	Mess	Eleonora	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Quality of live among children with ALL.				abstract book N° 476
Country	POLAND	Institution	Medical University of Wroc ³ aw	Department of Paliative Care	
Category	Psychology & communication	Rogg	Lotte	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The importance of formal and informal meetings between oncologists for their communication skills and handling of emotional stress				abstract book N° 477
Country	NORWAY	Institution	Ullevål University Hospital	Dept of cancer and surgery	
Category	Psychology & communication	Sand	Kari	presenting author	Jon Håvard Loge
Abstract Title	Consent documents for a palliative chemotherapy trial - what do the patients actually perceive?				abstract book N° 478
Country	NORWAY	Institution	Norwegian University of Technology and Science	Department of Cancer Research and Molecular Medici	
Category	Psychology & communication	Simon	Steffen	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Basic Attitudes of Professionals in Palliative Care				abstract book N° 479
Country	GERMANY	Institution	Department of Palliative Care, King's College	Internal Medicine	
Category	Psychology & communication	Slama	Ondrej	presenting author	
Abstract Title	How patients receiving palliative antineoplastic treatment understand goal of their therapy?				abstract book N° 480
Country	CZECH REP.	Institution	Masaryk Memorial Cancer Institut	Supportive and Palliative Oncology	
Category	Psychology & communication	Blanco Toro	Laura	presenting author	Javier Rocafort Gil
Abstract Title	Main Reason for not Including Patients in an IPALEX Study.				abstract book N° 481
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Servicio Extremeño de Salud	Palliative Care	
Category	Psychology & communication	Zloklkovits	Silke	presenting author	Hellmut Samonigg
Abstract Title	How does the distress of nurses and physicians in palliative care influence their perception of patient's symptoms?				abstract book N° 482
Country	AUSTRIA	Institution	Medical University Graz	Clinical Oncology	

Category	Research methodology	Agar	Meera	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Designing randomised control trial of the management of delirium in palliative care inpatients. What are the challenges and way forward?				abstract book N° 483
Country	AUSTRALIA	Institution	Flinders University	Dept of Palliative and Supportive Services	
Category	Research methodology	Bausewein	Claudia	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Recruitment and follow-up in a longitudinal study contrasting COPD and cancer				abstract book N° 484
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	King's College London	Department of Palliative Care & Policy	
Category	Research methodology	Biondo	Patricia	presenting author	Carla Stiles
Abstract Title	Applying the Delphi process to palliative care tool development: lessons learned				abstract book N° 485
Country	CANADA	Institution	Tom Baker Cancer Centre, Alberta Cancer Board	Clinical Trials	
Category	Research methodology	Wright	Michael	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Charting palliative care development: three approaches				abstract book N° 486
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Lancaster University, UK	International Observatory on End of Life Care	
Category	Research methodology	Brown	Janice	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Narrative research in palliative care: reviewing methods used to analyse stories about the end of life				abstract book N° 487
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Southampton	School of Nursing & Midwifery	
Category	Research methodology	Chambaere	Kenneth	presenting author	
Abstract Title	A post-mortem survey on end-of-life decisions using a representative sample of death certificates: a research protocol for a study in Flanders and Brussels, Belgium.				abstract book N° 488
Country	BELGIUM	Institution	End-of-Life Care Research Group, Vrije Universiteit Brussel	End-of-Life Care Research Group	
Category	Research methodology	Cohen	Joachim	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Nation-wide strategic policy research to monitor quality of end-of-life care in Flanders, Belgium. Presentation of the research program of the MELC-consortium				abstract book N° 489
Country	BELGIUM	Institution	Vrije Universiteit Brussel	End-of-Life Care Research Group	

Category	Research methodology	COUILLIOT	MARIE	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Acupuncture in palliative care for cancer and non-cancer patients: a systematic review				abstract book N° 490
Country	FRANCE	Institution	Hopital René Muret Bigottini (AP-HP)		Sante publique
Category	Research methodology	Cummings	Greta	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Bibliometric Review: Edmonton Symptom Assessment Scale (ESAS)				abstract book N° 491
Country	CANADA	Institution	University of Alberta		Faculty of Nursing
Category	Research methodology	Donaldson	Alison	presenting author	Teresa Young
Abstract Title	Research, development & primary palliative care - closing the gaps				abstract book N° 492
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Business School, University of Hertfordshire		Complexity & Management Centre
Category	Research methodology	Froggatt	Katherine	presenting author	
Abstract Title	A CASE STUDY OF STORYTELLING AS AN EVALUATION METHOD				abstract book N° 493
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	Lancaster University		International Observatory on End of Life Care
Category	Research methodology	Gwilliam	Bridget	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Barriers to Recruitment to the Prognosis in Palliative Care Study (PIPS): a multicentre palliative care study				abstract book N° 494
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	St Georges University of London,		Division of Mental Health, 6th Flr Hunter Wing,
Category	Research methodology	Johnston	Grace	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Minimum data set for palliative and end of life research in Nova Scotia, Canada				abstract book N° 495
Country	CANADA	Institution	Dalhousie University		School of Health Services Administration
Category	Research methodology	King	Nigel	presenting author	
Abstract Title	"The 'Pictor' technique: Exploring collaborative working in community palliative care"				abstract book N° 496
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Huddersfield		Behavioural Sciences

Category	Research methodology	Librada Flores	Silvia	presenting author	
Abstract Title	What about difficulties in Palliative Care Research? Systematic Revision of Literature (2001-2007)				abstract book N° 497
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Regional Palliative Care Program of Extremadura	Regional Observatory on Palliative Care in Extremadura	
Category	Research methodology	Pohl	Gudrun	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Pitfalls and problems in evaluating complementary research: Experiences based on a "phase III-trial" evaluating "laying on of hands" on well-being in patients with advanced cancer				abstract book N° 498
Country	AUSTRIA	Institution	Inst	Dep	
Category	Research methodology	Rocafort	Javier	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Selection Process for the best research projects in a Regional Palliative Care Program.				abstract book N° 499
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Extremaduran Health Service	Regional Palliative Care Program	
Category	Research methodology	Rocafort	Javier	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Conducting research with cancer patients. Why is it so difficult?				abstract book N° 500
Country	SPAIN	Institution	Extremaduran Health Service	Regional Palliative Care Program	
Category	Research methodology	Rodriguez	Alison	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Conducting qualitative research interviews with children with life-limiting conditions: The methodological needs and nuances.				abstract book N° 501
Country	UNITED KINGDOM	Institution	University of Huddersfield	Behavioural Sciences	
Category	Research methodology	Shelby-James	Tania	presenting author	
Abstract Title	PALLIATIVE CARE CLINICAL STUDIES COLLABORATIVE PaCCSC				abstract book N° 502
Country	AUSTRALIA	Institution	Flinders University	Palliative and Supportive Services	
Category	Research methodology	Simon	Steffen	presenting author	
Abstract Title	The Before-After Study Design in Palliative Care Research				abstract book N° 503
Country	GERMANY	Institution	Department of Palliative Care, King's College	Department of Palliative Care,	

Category	Research methodology	Trottenberg	Peter	presenting author	
Abstract Title	Guideline development methods for EPCRC				abstract book N° 504
Country	GERMANY	Institution	RWTH Aachen University		Klinik für Palliativmedizin

Category	Research methodology	Ui Dhuibhir	Pauline	presenting author	
Abstract Title	An exploration of palliative care nurses' decision-making in the use of prn sedation				abstract book N° 505
Country	IRELAND	Institution	Out Lady's Hospice		Education